Approximation-by-conjugation method (AbC) was introduced in the 70-th by D.V. Anosov and A.B. Katok. By now it has become one of the main tools in constructing examples of smooth dynamics with prescribed chaotic properties. In this course we will present the general method and discuss several useful ideas for its application. Here is a more detailed plan and a list of papers that will be referred to during the lectures.

**Lecture 1.** The general idea of the method. Examples of exotic analytic behavior on the torus.

References: [AK], [S], [FS05], [FH].

**Lecture 2.** Smooth chaotic dynamics via rearrangement of partitions. Moser's trick.

*References:* [FS05] [AK], [M], [McDS], [Be1] [BKu19].

Lecture 3. Smooth weakly-mixing diffeomorphism on the disk with any prescribed Liouville rotation on the boundary. Other examples.

*References:* [FS05], [FK04], [KS], [KR].

**Lecture 4.** AbC constructions in the Hamiltonian context. Isolated invariant torus of arbitrary frequency for a smooth Hamiltonian.

*References:* [EFK] (see also [H98], [McDS]).

**Lecture 5.** More exotic examples in the Hamiltonian context: diffusion at all times; coexistence of integrable and diffusive behavior for an analytic Hamiltonian system.

*References:* [FS19]; [FF]. Other examples: [DFS], [FW22], [BKu22].

## References

[AK] D.V.Anosov, A.Katok. New examples in smooth ergodic theory. Trans. Moscow Math. Soc. 23 (1970) 1

http://akatok.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/pub/AKConst70.pdf

- [Be1] P.Berger; Analytic pseudo-rotations I, ArXiv
- [Be2] P.Berger; Analytic pseudo-rotations II, ArXiv
- [BKu19] S.Banerjee, P.Kunde, Real-analytic AbC constructions on the torus; Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems, Volume 39, Issue 10, October 2019, pp. 2643 - 2688
- [BKu22] S.Banerjee, P.Kunde, *Real-analytic realization of Uniform Circular Systems and some applications*. JAMA 148, 399-445 (2022). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11854-022-0233-4
- [DFS] D. Dolgopyat, B. Fayad and M. Saprykina, Erratic behavior for 1dimensional random walks in generic quasi-periodic environment. Electron. J. Probab. 26 (2021), Paper No. 66, 36 pp.
- [EFK] H. Eliasson, B. Fayad, R. Krikorian, Around the stability of KAM tori, Duke Math. J. 164 (2015), no. 9, 1733-1775.
- [FF] B. Fayad, G. Farre; Instabilities of invariant quasi-periodic tori; J. Eur. Math. Soc. 24 (2022), no. 12, pp. 4363–4383 https://ems.press/journals/jems/articles/4809884

- [FH] A. Fathi, M. Herman, Système dynamique I Varsovie, Astérisque, no. 49 (1977), pp. 37-59.
- [FK04] B. Fayad, A.Katok Constructions in elliptic dynamics, Ergod. Th. Dynam. Sys. (2004), 24, 1477-1520; https://arxiv.org/abs/math/0501362
- [FK18] B. Fayad, R. Krikorian, Herman's last geometric theorem; Annales scientifiques de l'École Normale Supérieure, Serie 4, Volume 42 (2009) no. 2, pp. 193-219
- [FS05] B. Fayad, M. Saprykina, Weak mixing disc and annulus diffeomorphisms with arbitrary Liouville rotation number on the boundary, Annales de l'Ecole Normale Sup.38 (2005) no.3, 339–364.
- [FS19] B. Fayad, M. Saprykina, Topological weak mixing and diffusion at all times for a class of Hamiltonian systems. Ergodic Theory Dynam. Systems 42 (2022), no. 2, 777–791.
- [FW22] M. Foreman and B. Weiss, Measure preserving diffeomorphisms of the torus are unclassifiable, J. Eur. Math. Soc. (JEMS) 24 (2022), 2605-2690.
- [H98] M. Herman, Some open problems in dynamical systems, Proceedings of the International Congress of Mathematicians, Vol. II (Berlin, 1998), Doc. Math. 1998 Extra Vol. II, 797–808, 1998.
- [KS] A. B. Katok, A. M. Stepin; Approximations in ergodic theory; Russian Mathematical Surveys, 1967, Volume 22, Issue 5, pp. 77-102.
- [KR] A.Katok, C. Robinson Cocycles, cohomology and combinatorial constructions in ergodic theory; Proceedings of Symposia in Pure Mathematics, 2001
- [Ku15] Philipp Kunde, Uniform rigidity sequences for weak mixing diffeomorphisms on D<sup>2</sup>, A and T<sup>2</sup>, J.Math.Anal.Appl. 429 (2015), no.1, 111-130.
- [M] J.Moser On the Volume Elements on a Manifold Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, Vol. 120, No. 2 (Nov., 1965), pp. 286-294
- [McDS] D. McDuff, D. Salamon Introduction to Symplectic Topology, book.
- [S] M. Saprykina, Analytic non-linearizable uniquely ergodic diffeomorphisms on T<sup>2</sup>, Ergodic Theory Dynam. Systems 23 (2003), no. 3, 935–955.

 $\mathbf{2}$